

Table 5. Federal R&D budget authority as a percentage of total budget authority by budget function: fiscal years 1999-2001

2001 rank	Budget function	1999 actual	2000 preliminary	2001 proposed
	All functions conducting R&D.....	7.7	8.0	7.7
3	National defense.....	14.1	14.3	13.6
4	Health.....	10.9	11.2	11.1
2	Space research and technology.....	66.2	67.2	66.7
1	General science.....	73.3	72.9	71.6
5	Natural resources and environment.....	7.5	7.8	7.4
8	Transportation.....	3.3	2.9	2.8
6	Agriculture.....	5.3	4.4	6.4
16	Energy ¹	115.3	-60.8	-123.8
9	Veterans benefits and services.....	1.5	1.4	1.4
7	Commerce and housing credit.....	3.0	3.7	4.8
10	Education, training, employment, and social services.....	0.7	0.9	0.7
11	International affairs.....	0.5	0.7	0.5
13	Administration of justice.....	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	Community and regional development.....	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	Income security.....	*	*	*
14	General government.....	*	*	*

¹R&D as percentage of total budget authority is greater than 100 percent or negative because gross budget authority has been reduced by offsetting receipts. In FYs 2000 and 2001, offsetting receipts exceed gross budget authority.

* = Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

NOTE: Total budget authority includes discretionary and mandatory budget authority, less offsets. The order of budget functions is the same as order for Federal R&D budget authority, by budget function shown in Table 1.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to Office of Management and Budget (OMB), MAX Schedule C; agency budget justification documents; supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices; and OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001*, (Washington, DC, 2000), table 32-1.